Teleprotection Channel

**System Features**
- One product for all your digital, analog, and IEC 61850 teleprotection needs
- User defined logic and alarms for your specific applications
- Straightforward web browser user interface for settings and diagnostics; no proprietary application program required
- Supports SNTP (Simple Network Time Protocol)
- Optional, built-in GPS receiver provides accurate time tags
- Complete address and checkback testing
- DNP3, Level 2 compliant
- SNMPV2 Compliant
- IEC-61850 HMI standard
- Full system redundancy option available
- Optional pass-through 56/64kbs or 19.2kbs Mirrored Bit multiplexer relaying channels
- Additional plug-in protection modules such as RFL Distance and Current Differential Relays
- Supports NERC/FERC security standards

**Teleprotection Features**
- Digital system comes standard with 32 functions for tripping applications
- 4 Channels available on Audio Teleprotection Module
- 16 point bidirectional status & RS-232 data option available for analog TPC systems
- Optional IEC-61850 LAN tripping module
- System can accommodate multiple teleprotection schemes in one chassis
- Analog and digital systems can be mixed in one chassis
- 1+1 and other redundant back-up schemes are easily supported
- 96 bit high capacity 56/64kbps status transfer module option
- Complete range of digital and fiber optic interfaces including C37.94
- Remote interrogation of far end with analog and digital systems
- 10 Year Warranty
System Description

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection channel is a revolutionary product platform that provides the user with a fully programmable system that can be used for Direct Transfer Trip, Permissive Transfer Trip, Blocking, and Unblocking applications. The product is unique in that the same platform is used for analogue, digital, and IEC 61850 LAN trippling applications. The base system is the digital platform that can be used to transmit and receive up to 32 functions in groups of 8. Each block of 8 commands is transmitted over a 56/64kbs data channel, these data channels can be any of the supported digital interfaces. In essence the user is provided a teleprotection channel that has four conventional 8-function teleprotection systems built-in for the price of one.

Based on the RFL® 9745 Teleprotection channel, the GARD 8000 Teleprotection system carries relaying communications to the next level. The system uses fully programmable logic and settings that can be uploaded or downloaded using the built-in TCPIP (electrical or optical) or RS-232 interface. Communicating with the system is done with either a laptop PC using Web Browser, or, with the optional built-in color TSD (touch screen device) that communi-cates with the GARD. The GARD 8000 has a built-in web server that contains all of the user settings. No special or proprietary software is required to access the product. A most unique feature is that the user manual and customer system and application drawings are stored in the GARD 8000 in Adobe pdf format and are easily accessible from the GARD 8000 web browser.

The GARD 8000 is available in a 3U chassis (5.25") which can support up to two additional analog or digital teleprotection function modules, or a 6U chassis (10.50") which can support up to eight analog or digital teleprotection function modules. Other GARD 8000 communications or protection modules can be used in the chassis if desired. Redundant controller and power supplies are available as options for applications where ultra reliable systems are required.

Applications

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection communications interface can be configured for audio, digital, fiber optic, or Ethernet LAN per the IEC 61850 standard. It is well suited for standard and non-standard pilot protection schemes such as:

- Transfer trip plus bi-directional status
- Transfer trip with slow speed RS-232 data

The GARD 8000 can have up to twelve communications interfaces which allow the product to be used over all communications media available. The following digital interfaces are available for the GARD 8000.

- RS-449/X.21/V.35 (DB37 connector), this multi-protocol interface is standard with all systems (Analog and Digital)
- G.703 (DB15 connector)
- T1/E1 (DB15 connector)
- E1 (BNC connector 50/75 Ohm)
- C37.94 short haul fiber, 820nm and 1300 nm LED (ST connector), provides up to 12 channels for teleprotection functions
- 1300nm LED SM/MM (ST connector)
- 1300nm LASER SM (ST connector)
- 1550nm LASER SM (ST connector)
- IEC 61850 TCPIP interface

A GARD 8000 can be configured with many functional teleprotection modules, each with their own communications interfaces, an example of this is shown in Figure 1. These communication channels can be configured for primary and back-up communications channels. For example 8 digital teleprotection commands from Functional Module #1 can be transmitted over communications interface A via direct fiber optic link, and another 8 digital teleprotection commands from Functional Module #2 can be transmitted over communications interface B via a digital microwave. This configuration capability also allows a user to consolidate the number of teleprotection boxes used for an application. A primary and a back-up scheme can be configured with one GARD 8000, each of the protection schemes can be configured with back-up communications channels and also redundant power supplies and processors. This configuration will have a higher overall MTBF than two separate conventional protection channels and will cost less.

![Figure 1. System Architecture](image-url)
Diagnostics and Testing

Diagnostic information is available and easily accessible with the GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit. RFL's diagnostic package takes the guesswork out of power system fault analysis and evaluating communications system performance during the fault-clearing process. The GARD 8000 Teleprotection provides the following standard features:

- Two TCPIP ports (electrical or fiber)
- One RS-232 port for local or remote access
- 600 Sequence-of-events records
- Internal real-time system clock
- IRIG-B Clock sync input
- Current status of all system parameters
- Diagnostic information about the remote end
- Checkback testing either locally or remotely initiated
- Automatic checkback and addressing
- Channel propagation delay measured and reported

Programmability

Logic functions can be changed or fine-tuned remotely through the GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit's TCPIP or RS-232 port.

User Programmable Logic Functions

Change timer values, logic states and logic functions without ever removing a module or opening the chassis.

User Programmable Inputs and Outputs

The 3-rack GARD 8000 System unit has 8 I/O slots in the back to house a number of communications or discrete I/O modules. All logic mapping to the inputs, outputs and communications is fully programmable to meet specific customer requirements.

Create your own alarm conditions

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit can be programmed to any alarm configuration desired using the outputs on the I/O modules.

Every GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit is supplied pre-programmed with either default operating logic or custom logic. It should be noted that it is standard practice for RFL to provide system programming with every unit at no charge. Figure 4 shows the parameter settings for Channel 4 of the audio-tone version.

Sequence of Events

Figure 2 shows the Sequence of Events directory, listing the record number, date, time, trigger label, status and color indicator. Figure 3 shows the details from event record #1.
Each Digital TPS Engine can transfer up to 32 functions. These functions are broken down into 4 different function blocks. Each can be configured independently, and sent over the communications bus to the communications interface of choice.

Figure 5. shows a GARD 8000 with the four standard function blocks configured with three different communications interfaces.

Specifications are subject to change without notice
**Fiber Optic Communications**

Fiber Optic Communications Interfaces and System Gains are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wavelength &amp; Emitter Type</th>
<th>Fiber Type</th>
<th>Connector Type</th>
<th>Output Level</th>
<th>Receiver Sensitivity</th>
<th>System Gain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1300nm LED</td>
<td>Singlemode</td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>-17 dBm</td>
<td>-39 dBm</td>
<td>21 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1300nm Laser</td>
<td>Singlemode</td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>0 dBm</td>
<td>-39 dBm</td>
<td>39 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1550nm Laser</td>
<td>Singlemode</td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>-3 dBm</td>
<td>-39 dBm</td>
<td>36 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C37.94</td>
<td>MM</td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>-19dBm</td>
<td>-32dBm</td>
<td>13dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C37.94</td>
<td>SM</td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>-21.5dBm</td>
<td>-32dBm</td>
<td>10.5dB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* @ 25°C

**Real Time Clock**

**IRIG-B**

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit accepts the IRIG-B Standard Time Code on a 1kHz modulated or unmodulated carrier. Nominal signal levels are 3.3 volts peak-to-peak (± 0.5v) for a logic "1" and 1 volt peak-to-peak (± 0.2v) for a logic "0". The IRIG-B input presents a 3.7k ohm impedance and is transformer isolated.

**Resolution**

1 ms

**Accuracy**

Free Running: Within 1 minute per month
Under IRIG-B Control ±1ms

**Reset**

Manual or by IRIG-B code

**SNTP - Simple Network Timing Protocol**

The GARD 8000 comes with standard support for SNTP. Settings are accessed via the web browser.

**General Specifications**

**Events Storage**

The Sequence of Events Recorder on the main controller module can store up to 600 events.

**TCP/IP Port**

Two TCP/IP ports, one on the front, one on the back.

**RS-232 Interrogation Ports**

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit provides one RS-232 Ports, located on the rear of the chassis. The rear RS-232 port is configured as a DTE Interface.

Number of Stop Bits: One
Parity: None
Flow Control: XON/XOFF

**Isolation**

The GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit's RS-232 ports (front and rear panel) are isolated from circuit common and chassis ground to a surge withstand level of 500 Vdc.

**Input Power Requirements (EN 60834-1)**

- **24 V**
  - Rated: 24 Vdc
  - Range: 19-29 Vdc
  - Burden: <100W

- **48/125V**
  - Rated: 48/125 Vdc or 120 Vac
  - Range: 38-150 Vdc or 96-132 Vac
  - Burden: <100W

- **250V**
  - Rated: 250 Vdc or 220 Vac
  - Range: 200-300 Vdc or 200-240 Va
  - Burden: <100W

**Power Supply**

A single or redundant power supply can be provided depending on the reliability of the application. For example a DTT application for a higher voltage level line may demand the dependability of a redundant power supply. Note: The GARD 8000 Power Supply I/O provides two Form C alarm contacts for major and minor alarms.

**Operate Time**

Audio-Tone Units (average trip times - Dual-Tone System):

- ± 30 Hz  Shift: 26.47 ms
- ± 42.5 Hz Shift: 20.57 ms
- ± 60 Hz  Shift: 14.78 ms
- ± 75 Hz  Shift: 12.65 ms
- ± 120 Hz Shift: 11.05 ms
- ± 150 Hz Shift: 10.12 ms
- ± 240 Hz Shift: 9.22 ms

Digital and Fiber systems: 3-5 ms depending on mode of operation. “Operate Time” is defined as the time from the...
receipt of a command input to the response of a solid-state output, less any channel propagation time.

**Pre-Trip Timer**
Adjustable in 0.25 ms steps

**Trip Hold Timer**
Adjustable in 0.25 ms steps

**Command Extend Timer**
Adjustable in 0.25 ms steps

**Non-Volatile Storage**
All parameters relating to system operation are stored in erasable non-volatile RAM. All parameters related to event logging are stored in capacitor-backed RAM.

**RFI Susceptibility**
ANSI PC37.90.2 (35 Volts/Meter)
EN 60255-22-3 (RFI Class III)

**Interface Dielectric Strength**
All contact inputs, solid-state outputs, power supply inputs and relay outputs meet the following specifications:
ANSI C37.90-1989 (Dielectric)
ANSI C37.90.1-2002 (SWC and Fast Transient)
EN 60255-5 (1500 Vrms Breakdown Voltage and Impulse Withstand)
EN 60255-22-1 (SWC Class III)
EN 60255-22-2 (ESD Class III)
EN 60255-22-4 (Fast-Transient Class III)
EN 60834-1

**Temperature**
Operating: -20° C to +75° C (-4° F to +167° F)
Storage: -40° C to +85° C (-40° F to +185° F)

**Relative Humidity**
Up to 95 percent at +40° C (+104° F), non-condensing

**Warranty Statement**
RFL’s standard warranty for the GARD 8000 Teleprotection unit is **10 years** from date of delivery for replacement or repair of any part which fails during normal operation or service.

**User Interface**
Protection system reliability may be compromised by increased complexity of protection devices. While these protection devices offer added flexibility they also increase the risk for errors. Complicated settings, configurations and interconnections all combine to having an undesirable effect on protection system security and dependability.

The GARD 8000 System is designed with ease-of-use in mind. While high functionality and great detail is provided, it is not necessary to make field configurations, if not desired. The web browser User Interface makes interaction with the device highly intuitive and handling greatly simplified.

**Front Panel LEDs**
Two rows of ten multi-colored LEDs provide basic event information. The LED operation is fully configurable and labels can be changed to suit the application. Custom configuration and labeling can be factory-made by RFL without extra charge. Any field modifications required are simply made by use of the browser interface.

**Front Panel Display**
An optional touch screen display (TSD) is available for metering, targets and settings. The TSD provides a color screen that will automatically orientate itself for horizontal or verticle mounting. User programmable buttons are provided for unique customer requirements. For things such as breaker control or cut-in/cut-out switches.

*Specifications are subject to change without notice*
**Web Browser User Interface**

All interaction with the GARD 8000 System is made by the use of a standard web browser. The web pages reside in the device; no special application software is required on the PC.

Web browser technology provides a much higher level of ease-of-use as compared to the conventional “menu-driven” operation. It is fast and simple to view device status, access diagnostic and test functions and to change settings. Emulating the operations of a standard web site, navigation is intuitive and eliminates the need to study written instructions. If preferred, the instruction manual, that also resides in the device, is simply accessed by the HELP function.

For off-line preparation of settings and configuration files, a small application program “emulating” a GARD 8000 System, which is available free of charge, can reside on the PC or local server.

A PC is connected to the front TCP/IP port with a standard connector.

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**Input and Output Modules**

The GARD 8000 System is configured with a selectable number of input and output modules on the rear part of the chassis.

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**Optically Isolated Inputs**

**Quantity:** 6 per module

**Input Voltage Jumper Selectable:** 24/48/125/250 Vdc

**Operation Range:**
- 24 Volts: 19 to 36 Vdc, Nominal Input
- 48 Volts: 37 to 68 Vdc
- 125 Volts: 94 to 150 Vdc
- 250 Volts: 189 to 300 Vdc

**Input Current:** 1.5 mA minimum

**Minimum Pulse Width:**
- 0.03 ms, additional debounce time set in the logic

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**Solid-State Outputs**

**Quantity:** 6 per module

**Output Current:** Maximum 1 A continuous, 2 A for 1 minute, or 10 A for 100 msec

**Open-Circuit Voltage:** 300 Vdc maximum

**Pick-up Time:** 0 msec

**Relay Output**

**Quantity:** 6 per module

**Relay Pick-up Time:** 4 msec

**Output Current Rating:** 6 A continuous

**Surge:** 30 A for 200 msec

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**Alarm Relays**

**Quantity:** 2

**Contacts:** SPDT (Form C)

**Output Current:** 100 mA 300 Vdc resistive load

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**Terminal Connections**

Screw terminals for ring lugs with wire up to AWG #10.
Native IEC-61850

The GARD 8000 complies to the requirements stated in IEC-61850-2 for teleprotection equipment. The HMI functions come standard with the GARD 8000, however, if tripping capability over a LAN is desired, the optional ethernet tripping module is required.

Ethernet Tripping Module (IEC 61850 compliant)

The GARD 8000 System can be provided with an Ethernet Tripping Module. IEC 61850 substation automation provides a LAN (Local Area Network) in the substation where trip messages are passed between the devices via GOOSE messages on a TCP/IP network.

The GOOSE message is routed to perform trip functions of circuit breakers, but a shortcoming with the network is that there is no easy means to transfer a GOOSE message to a remote location if the Ethernet network does not encompass the two substations. The GARD 8000 Ethernet tripping module solves this dilemma, by retrieving GOOSE messages from the LAN and transporting them over any of its communication interfaces.

The GARD 8000 provides the link between two IEC 61850 substations over any communication media. The sending GARD 8000 retrieves GOOSE messages from the substation LAN, puts it on a communication link to a remote GARD 8000 that puts it on its substation LAN.

In addition, in case pilot relaying and teleprotection need to be performed over an Ethernet network between two conventional substations, a GARD 8000 at each line end can send GOOSE messages over the network for intertripping.
Multiplexer Pass-Through Channel

The GARD 8000 has 12 built-in communications channels that can be used for Teleprotection and other Protection applications. These communications channels can also be used with external devices that require a communications or pilot channel to operate. This allows the GARD 8000 Teleprotection channel to also be used as a substation multiplexer that other protective relays can be interfaced with.

The high capacity status module can be added as an optional front mounted module, or be supplied instead of the standard teleprotection system on the Base TPS/Display board.

GPS Module

Accurate time stamping is essential for evaluation of protection system operations, especially following a major system disturbance.

The substation may be equipped with a GPS central clock that can be connected to the GARD 8000 IRIG-B port. When a central clock is not available, the GARD 8000 can have its own, built-in GPS receiver.

When the GARD 8000 is equipped with the internal GPS receiver, the IRIG-B port can be used to supply IRIG-B to other devices. This enables not only the GARD 8000 System to keep accurate time tags but other protective devices also have access to a dc-powered, substation hardened, time source that is independent from any centralized GPS system.

Alarm Reporting

The GARD 8000 System Platform provides three types of alarm reporting capabilities:

Programmable Contact Output

Any alarm output that is defined in the system logic can be programmed to a user defined output. You can have as many outputs as needed for alarm requirements. The GARD 8000 alarm configuration page allows the user to program system level Minor or Major alarms. When a Minor or Major alarm is triggered an output will be initialized on the unit.

DNP3

The GARD 8000 can broadcast DNP3 message through the Ethernet port or the integrated RS-485 port to support DNP masters along with solicited or unsolicited messages.

SNMP

The GARD 8000 can generate SNMP V2C traps in the event of an alarm condition. The alarm traps are programmable. The GARD 8000 has HMI Output bits which can be defined by the user to refer anything in the system logic. This includes alarms and trip inputs/outputs. By using the built in web interface, each HMI output can be assigned a text label by the user. If an alarm event occurs a trap will be generated and will include the version number (V2C Notification), the RFL OID and the “timestamp.”
Examples of GARD 8000 System Configurations

Figure 16. Rear View 6U GARD 8000 Digital Protection System with (4) Digital Interfaces

Figure 17. Rear View 3U GARD 8000 Dual Analog Protection System.
GARD 8000
Single Function PLC
3U System Dimensions

Figure 11. Rack or Cabinet Mounting (3U)

Figure 12. Panel Mounting (3U)

6U System Dimensions

Figure 13. Rack or cabinet Mounting (6U)

Figure 14. Panel Mounting (6U)